

# 段考錦囊

年級：國中一年級

範圍：上學期第二次段考

科目：英文

# 重點整理



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## 一、一分鐘準備段考

- 利用嘴巴大聲念，掌握發音與字母的關聯，來記憶單字
- 清楚每個句型、時態的用法，利用例句來記憶
- 多練習段考題，增加實戰經驗
- 利用名師學院系列產品，反覆觀看、補強弱點

## 二、重點回顧

### ➤ 疑問詞

一、疑問詞與用途：

疑問詞	用途
what	「什麼」：問事物、職業等
who	「誰」：問身分、人與人關係
when	「何時」：問時間
where	「哪裡」：問地點、位置等
why	「為何」：問原因
how	「如何」：問狀況、方法等

二、「How old ~?」詢問年齡：

基本句型 (1)	例句
How old + be + S? (問句)	How old is your brother? (你弟弟／哥哥幾歲?)
S + be + ~ year(s) old (答句)	He is five years old. (他五歲。)
基本句型 (2)	例句
What is + 所有格 + age? (問句)	What is his age? (他年齡多少?)
S + be + a/an + 數字-year-old + N (答句)	He is a one-year-old boy. (他是一歲的男孩。)

三、用 where 來詢問出身地：

基本句型 (1)	例句
Where + be + S + from? (問句)	Where are you from? (你來自哪裡?)
S + be + from 地方／國家 (答句)	I am from Taiwan. (我來自臺灣。)
基本句型 (1)	例句
Where + do/does + S + come from? (問句)	Where do you come from? (你來自哪裡?)
S + come/comes + from 地方／國家 (答句)	I come from Taiwan. (我來自臺灣。)

### ➤ 指示代名詞 this/that

this 和 that 的比較	例句
this (這) 為指示代名詞，表示離說話者較近的人或物，that (那) 則表示與說話者距離較遠的人或物	This is your letter. (這是你的信。) That is my book. (那是我的書。)
this 與 that 表單數的人或物， these 與 those 表複數的人或物	These are your letters. (這些是你的信。) Those are my books. (那些是我的書。)
this 及 that 可當「指示形容詞」，後接名詞並形容該名詞	This book is good. (這本書很不錯。) I don't like that car. (我不喜歡那輛車。)

### ➤ 可數名詞，不可數名詞

	單數	複數	用法
可數名詞	an apple one apple	apples two apples three apples some apples a few apples several apples a lot of apples	有單複數變化，單數加冠詞 a/an (an + 母音開頭的字) 或 one，複數字尾須加 s/es
不可數名詞	fruit some fruit a little fruit a lot of fruit much fruit	無	恆為單數，不加冠詞 a/an 或 one 等數量詞，也沒有複數形

### ➤ 疑問詞 where

一、可用來詢問物或某人的所在場所：

基本句型	例句
Where + be + S? (問句)	Where is John? (約翰在哪裡?)
S + be + in/at + 場所 (答句)	He is at home. (他在家。)
S + be + in/on/under + 位置 (答句)	He is in Taipei. (他在臺北。)

二、可用來詢問物或某人的所在位置：

- Where is my cat? (我的貓在哪裡?)
- It is in the room. (牠在房間裡。)

三、常用來表示位置的介係詞有 in、on、under：

- in：表示在某立體空間內  
例：in the room（在房間裡）、in the kitchen（在廚房裡）、in the living room（在客廳裡）
- on：表示有接觸到物體表面的位置上方  
例：on the table（在桌上）、on the blackboard（在黑板上）、on the wall（在牆上）
- under：表示在某物品正下方  
例：under the table（在桌下）、under the bed（在床下）、under the tree（在樹下）

## ► 形容詞

一、形容詞之位置：

1. 在名詞之前
  2. 在 be 動詞或連綴動詞之後
- He had a wonderful time.（他有一段美好的時光。）
  - He looked surprised.（他看起來很驚訝。）
  - He was surprised.（他很驚訝。）

## ► Yes/No 疑問句與答句

一、使用方式：

1. 將 be 動詞移到句首，句點改為問號，即形成 be 動詞的疑問句
2. be 動詞的疑問句答句要用 yes/no 回答。其回答有下列幾種方式：
  - 肯定簡答：  
Is John my English teacher?（約翰是我的英文老師嗎？）  
Yes, he is.（是的，他是。）
  - 否定簡答：  
Is John my English teacher?（約翰是我的英文老師嗎？）  
No, he is not.（不，他不是。）= No, he's not. = No, he isn't.
  - 肯定詳答：  
Is John my English teacher?（約翰是我的英文老師嗎？）  
Yes, he is my English teacher.（是的，他是我的英文老師。）
  - 否定詳答：  
Is John my English teacher?（約翰是我的英文老師嗎？）  
No, he isn't my English teacher.（不，他不是我的英文老師。）
3. 否定疑問句與答句：
  - be 動詞的疑問句當中，在描述主詞的名詞或形容詞前面加上 not，即形成 be 動詞的否定疑問句

4. 延伸範例：

基本句型	例句
Be + S + not + N/adj. ?	Are you not the boss? (你不是老闆嗎?)

Yes, I am. (是的，我是。) → 是就說 Yes

No, I am not. (不，我不是。) → 不是就說 No

► 表「某人／某地有～」

一、「某地有～」的句型：指「某地存在有～」，be 動詞單複數須與所接的名詞一致

基本句型	例句
There is + 單數名詞 + 地方副詞	There is a cat in the living room. (客廳裡有一隻貓。)
There are + 複數名詞 + 地方副詞	There are five people in my family. (我家有五個人。)

二、yes/no 疑問句：

基本句型	例句
Is there + 單數名詞 + 地方副詞?	Is there a lion under the tree? (樹下有獅子嗎?)
Are there + 複數名詞 + 地方副詞?	Are there students in the classroom? (教室裡有學生嗎?)



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# 精選試卷及詳解



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考試日期僅供參考

## 國一（1）（2）英文能力提升第二回

範圍： 國中一年級綜合

考試日期： 2014/10/17

適用年級： 國中一年級

適用科目： 英文

題型： 單選題：30題

### 一、單選題

1.( )

Bobby: Where's the food I ordered? I've waited for thirty minutes!

Waiter: I'm really sorry, but the kitchen is very busy. You'll have it \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) already (B) early (C) once (D) soon

2.( )

It was important for Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ his homework quickly because he had to help his parents sell fruit in the night market.

(A) finish (B) to finish (C) finishes (D) finished

3.( )

Hurry up! It's \_\_\_\_\_ ten after two. We're late for the meeting.

(A) yet (B) again (C) ago (D) already

4.( )

My first class starts \_\_\_\_\_ 8:00 a.m.

(A) at (B) on (C) in (D) ×

5.( )

克漏字對話填空

Grace: Let's go to the movies after school this week, Susan.

Susan: OK. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday.

Grace: Sorry. I have a piano class every Tuesday.

Susan: Well, how about Wednesday?

Grace: My neighbors and I play soccer in the park every Wednesday.

Susan: Then how about Thursday?

Grace: I have to \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Lin's dog every Thursday evening.

Susan: You really have a \_\_\_\_\_ schedule. What do you do on the \_\_\_\_\_ then?

Grace: I always have a lot of homework to do, but I can try to \_\_\_\_\_ it on Friday night. Let's go to the movies on Saturday.

Susan: Great!



Susan: OK. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday.

(A) at (B) in (C) for (D) on

6.( )

承上題

Grace: I have to \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Lin's dog every Thursday evening.

(A) wake (B) wave (C) walk (D) watch

7.( )

承上題

Susan: You really have a \_\_\_\_\_ schedule.

(A) quick (B) late (C) lazy (D) busy

8.( )

承上題

What do you do on the \_\_\_\_\_ then?

(A) month (B) Friday (C) noon (D) weekend

9.( )

承上題

Grace: I always have a lot of homework to do, but I can try to \_\_\_\_\_ it on Friday night.

(A) finish (B) brush (C) dream (D) comb

10.( )

依前後文內容選擇正確答案

My name is Jerry. My favorite \_\_\_\_\_ in school is English. I don't always do well in my English \_\_\_\_\_, but I always have fun in class. I think it is important to learn a foreign \_\_\_\_\_ because I want to travel around the world when I grow up.

My name is John. My favorite teacher is my \_\_\_\_\_ teacher. He \_\_\_\_\_ us interesting stories that happened in the past and brings us to wonderful travel in time. Going to his class is more interesting than \_\_\_\_\_ storybooks.

My favorite \_\_\_\_\_ in school is English.

(A) teacher (B) eraser (C) subject (D) blackboard

11.( )

承上題

I don't always do well in my English \_\_\_\_\_, but I always have fun in class.

(A) grade (B) homework (C) rules (D) tests

12.( )

承上題

I think it is important to learn a foreign \_\_\_\_\_ because I want to travel around the world when I grow up.

(A) science (B) language (C) speech (D) map

13.( )

承上題

My favorite teacher is my \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.

(A) math (B) science (C) PE (D) history

14.( )

承上題

He \_\_\_\_\_ us interesting stories that happened in the past and brings us to wonderful travel in time.

(A) talks (B) says (C) tells (D) speaks

15.( )

承上題

Going to his class is more interesting than \_\_\_\_\_ storybooks.

(A) reading (B) watching (C) seeing (D) writing

16.( )

\_\_\_\_\_ quiet, please.

- (A) Do (B) Keep (C) be (D) Don't

17.( )

\_\_\_\_\_ still.

- (A) × (B) Don't (C) Being (D) Stay

18.( )

\_\_\_\_\_ your step.

- (A) be (B) Watch (C) × (D) Do

19.( )

Please \_\_\_\_\_ serious.

- (A) be (B) × (C) do (D) of

20.( )

Please \_\_\_\_\_ the following questions.

- (A) don't (B) be (C) answer (D) answering

21.( )

Hurry up, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll be late.

- (A) and (B) but (C) or (D) if

22.( )

Choose a WRONG sentence.

- (A) Tom is a good boy. (B) Tom, please be a good boy.  
(C) Tom, be a good boy. (D) Don't please be a bad boy.

23.( )

You are on the phone with your friend Mandy, but you can't hear her voice. What would you say?

- (A) Don't talk, Mandy. (B) Be quiet, Mandy.  
(C) Speak louder, Mandy. (D) Answer the phone, Mandy.

24.( )

看圖選出正確答案



What does this sign mean?

- (A) Switch off your cellphone. (B) Watch your step.  
(C) Do not drink or eat here. (D) Do not smoke here.

25.( )

承上題

Where will you see this sign?

- (A) At the hospital. (B) At the train station.  
(C) At the airport. (D) All of the above.

26.( )

This is not \_\_\_\_\_ pencil, it is \_\_\_\_\_ pencil.

- (A) mine ; hers (B) my ; her's (C) my ; she (D) my ; her

27.( )

I didn't do it. \_\_\_\_\_ did it!

- (A) His (B) He (C) He's (D) Them

28.( )

The monkey is playing with \_\_\_\_\_ tail.

- (A) one (B) it's (C) it (D) its

29.( )

You cannot come in \_\_\_\_\_ house without \_\_\_\_\_ permission.

- (A) mine ; mine (B) my ; my (C) mine ; my (D) my ; mine

30.( )

I am going to stay in \_\_\_\_\_ house this weekend.

- (A) there (B) my friend's  
(C) my friends (D) mine friend's



## 國一（1）（2）英文能力提升第二回

範圍： 國中一年級綜合

考試日期： 2014/10/17

適用年級： 國中一年級

適用科目： 英文

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題型： 單選題：30題

### 一、單選題

#### 1. (D)

Bobby: Where's the food I ordered? I've waited for thirty minutes!

Waiter: I'm really sorry, but the kitchen is very busy. You'll have it \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) already (B) early (C) once (D) soon

#### 解析

由鮑比的反應可以知道餐點還沒送到，而服務生正在安撫他，表示餐點很快就會送上來，故應選(D)。

#### 2. (B)

It was important for Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ his homework quickly because he had to help his parents sell fruit in the night market.

(A) finish (B) to finish (C) finishes (D) finished

#### 解析

從 because 後可知凱文必須接著做另一件事情，所以必須快速地完成他的功課；it + be + adj. + for sb. + to Vr 表示「對某人來說，某事是～的」，為固定用法，故應選(B)。

#### 3. (D)

Hurry up! It's \_\_\_\_\_ ten after two. We're late for the meeting.

(A) yet (B) again (C) ago (D) already

#### 解析

從後面那句可以得知遲到了，所以應該是「已經」兩點十分比較合理，故應選(D)。

#### 4. (A)

My first class starts \_\_\_\_\_ 8:00 a.m.

(A) at (B) on (C) in (D) ×

#### 解析

「在」幾點的介係詞要用 at，故應選(A)。

#### 5. (D)

## 克漏字對話填空

Grace: Let's go to the movies after school this week, Susan.  
Susan: OK. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday.  
Grace: Sorry. I have a piano class every Tuesday.  
Susan: Well, how about Wednesday?  
Grace: My neighbors and I play soccer in the park every Wednesday.  
Susan: Then how about Thursday?  
Grace: I have to \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Lin's dog every Thursday evening.  
Susan: You really have a \_\_\_\_\_ schedule. What do you do on the \_\_\_\_\_ then?  
Grace: I always have a lot of homework to do, but I can try to \_\_\_\_\_ it on Friday night. Let's go to the movies on Saturday.  
Susan: Great!

Susan: OK. Let's go \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday.

(A) at (B) in (C) for (D) on

### 解析

空格後為 Tuesday，星期幾之前的介係詞應用 on，故選(D)。

## 6. (C)

### 承上題

Grace: I have to \_\_\_\_\_ Mrs. Lin's dog every Thursday evening.

(A) wake (B) wave (C) walk (D) watch

### 解析

遛狗的動詞要用 walk，故應選(C)。

## 7. (D)

### 承上題

Susan: You really have a \_\_\_\_\_ schedule.

(A) quick (B) late (C) lazy (D) busy

### 解析

因為葛瑞絲星期二到星期四每天都有事，是一個大忙人，所以她的行程是忙碌的，故應選(D)。

## 8. (D)

### 承上題

What do you do on the \_\_\_\_\_ then?

(A) month (B) Friday (C) noon (D) weekend

### 解析

蘇珊接著要詢問葛瑞絲的是星期五到星期日的行程，這段時間為週末，故應選(D)。

## 9. (A)

### 承上題

Grace: I always have a lot of homework to do, but I can try to \_\_\_\_\_ it on Friday night.

(A) finish (B) brush (C) dream (D) comb

### 解析

葛瑞絲說她有很多作業，但是後文又和蘇珊約星期六，可知她會在星期五把作業「完成」，故應選(A)。

## 10. (C)

依前後文內容選擇正確答案

My name is Jerry. My favorite _____ in school is English. I don't always do well in my English _____, but I always have fun in class. I think it is important to learn a foreign _____ because I want to travel around the world when I grow up.	My name is John. My favorite teacher is my _____ teacher. He _____ us interesting stories that happened in the past and brings us to wonderful travel in time. Going to his class is more interesting than _____ storybooks.
--	--

My favorite \_\_\_\_\_ in school is English.

(A) teacher (B) eraser (C) subject (D) blackboard

### 解析

傑瑞在空格後提到「英文」，根據上下文判斷，可知此處應是說傑瑞最喜歡的「科目」是英文，故應選(C)。

## 11. (D)

### 承上題

I don't always do well in my English \_\_\_\_\_, but I always have fun in class.

(A) grade (B) homework (C) rules (D) tests

### 解析

片語 do well in a test 表示「考試考得好」，選項(D)test 置入後符合上下文語意，故應選(D)。

## 12. (B)

### 承上題



I think it is important to learn a foreign \_\_\_\_\_ because I want to travel around the world when I grow up.

(A) science (B) language (C) speech (D) map

**解析**

「英文」是一種外國語言，故應選(B)。

13. (D)

**承上題**

My favorite teacher is my \_\_\_\_\_ teacher.

(A) math (B) science (C) PE (D) history

**解析**

約翰在本文中提到，他最喜愛的老師會告訴他們「過去的有趣故事」，推測應為「歷史」老師，故應選(D)。

14. (C)

**承上題**

He \_\_\_\_\_ us interesting stories that happened in the past and brings us to wonderful travel in time.

(A) talks (B) says (C) tells (D) speaks

**解析**

說故事的「說」動詞要用 tell，故應選(C)。talk 之後要加介係詞，talk to/with sb. 表示「和某人交談」，talk about sth. 表示「談論到某事」。say 後面通常接說話的內容。speak 指「說話的能力」，如：speak English「說英文」。

15. (A)

**承上題**

Going to his class is more interesting than \_\_\_\_\_ storybooks.

(A) reading (B) watching (C) seeing (D) writing

**解析**

看書的動詞「看」要用 read，故應選(A)。

16. (B)

\_\_\_\_\_ quiet, please.

(A) Do (B) Keep (C) be (D) Don't

### 解析

此為省略主詞的祈使句，應以原形動詞為句子的主要動詞。句中 quiet「安靜的」是形容詞，表示底線必須是 be 動詞或連綴動詞。選項(B) Keep 是連綴動詞，表示「保持」的意思；(C) 應該要大寫才正確。故選(B)。

### 17. (D)

\_\_\_\_\_ still.

(A) × (B) Don't (C) Being (D) Stay

### 解析

此為省略主詞的祈使句，應以原形動詞為句子的主要動詞，故不選(A)、(C)。句中 still「靜止的，不動的」為形容詞，表示底線必須是 be 動詞或連綴動詞。選項(B)是否定的助動詞，應加上 be 動詞才正確；選項(D)Stay 是連綴動詞，表示「保持、維持」的意思，本題的 Stay still. 就是「別動」，也可用 Keep、Hold 等其他連綴動詞替換。故選(D)。

### 18. (B)

\_\_\_\_\_ your step.

(A) be (B) Watch (C) × (D) Do

### 解析

此為省略主詞的祈使句，應以原形動詞為句子的主要動詞，故不選(A)、(C)；若選(D)整句 Do your step.「做你的腳步」意義不明，而選項(B)的原形動詞 watch 可作「小心、留心」解釋，整句為「留心你的腳步」，故選(B)。

### 19. (A)

Please \_\_\_\_\_ serious.

(A) be (B) × (C) do (D) of

### 解析

此為省略主詞的祈使句，應以原形動詞為句子的主要動詞，故不選(B)、(D)。句中 serious「嚴肅的，認真的」為形容詞，表示答案必須是 be 動詞或連綴動詞，故選(A)。

### 20. (C)

Please \_\_\_\_\_ the following questions.

(A) don't (B) be (C) answer (D) answering

### 解析

此為省略主詞的祈使句，應以原形動詞為句子的主要動詞，故不選(A)、(D)。若選(B)整句「請當下列問題」意義不明，故選(C)，整句意為「請回答下列問題」。

21. (C)

Hurry up, \_\_\_\_\_ you'll be late.

(A) and (B) but (C) or (D) if

**解析**

題目中有兩個完整的句子：逗號前是祈使句 hurry up「趕快」，空格後是未來式的 you'll be late「你將會遲到」，所以必須有連接詞將兩個完整子句合併為一句。四個選項都是連接詞，而選項(A)表示「而且」，選項(B)表示「但是」，選項(C)表示「不然，否則」，選項(D)表示「如果」；在句意上選項(C)才能成立，故選(C)。

22. (D)

Choose a WRONG sentence.

(A) Tom is a good boy. (B) Tom, please be a good boy.

(C) Tom, be a good boy. (D) Don't please be a bad boy.

**解析**

本題要選出錯誤的句子。祈使句加入稱呼語或 please 的規則是：please 放句首時不必加逗號，放句尾時前面才加逗號。稱呼語不管放句首或句尾，都要加逗號。選項(B)、(C)皆符合此原則，故皆為正確句子。選項(A)為「S + be + N」的簡單句無誤。選項(D)為否定祈使句，但是 please 需置於 don't 之前，故選(D)。

23. (C)

You are on the phone with your friend Mandy, but you can't hear her voice. What would you say?

(A) Don't talk, Mandy. (B) Be quiet, Mandy.

(C) Speak louder, Mandy. (D) Answer the phone, Mandy.

**解析**

講電話時聽不到對方的聲音，應該要請她講話大聲一點，選項中只有選項(C)符合語意，故選(C)。

24. (D)

看圖選出正確答案



What does this sign mean?

(A) Switch off your cellphone. (B) Watch your step.

(C) Do not drink or eat here. (D) Do not smoke here.

**解析**

此標誌為禁止吸菸的標誌，選項(A)為「關手機」，選項(B)為「留意你的腳步」，選項(C)為「禁止飲食」，故選(D)。

25. (D)

**承上題**

Where will you see this sign?

- (A) At the hospital. (B) At the train station.  
(C) At the airport. (D) All of the above.

**解析**

禁菸標誌在醫院、火車站、機場都看得到，故選(D)「以上皆是」。

26. (D)

This is not \_\_\_\_\_ pencil, it is \_\_\_\_\_ pencil.

- (A) mine ; hers (B) my ; her's (C) my ; she (D) my ; her

**解析**

空格應填入所有格，第一人稱 I 所有格為 my，第三人稱 he、she 的所有格為 his、her，故選(D)。

27. (B)

I didn't do it. \_\_\_\_\_ did it!

- (A) His (B) He (C) He's (D) Them

**解析**

空格應填入主格，第二句才會完整。選項(A)為所有格，選項(C)為 He is 的縮寫，選項(D)為受格，故選(B)。

28. (D)

The monkey is playing with \_\_\_\_\_ tail.

- (A) one (B) it's (C) it (D) its

**解析**

空格應填入所有格；本句主詞 the monkey 的代名詞為 it，所有格 its 指「牠（猴子）的」，故選(D)。

29. (B)

You cannot come in \_\_\_\_\_ house without \_\_\_\_\_ permission.

- (A) mine ; mine (B) my ; my (C) mine ; my (D) my ; mine

**解析**

空格應填入主格，故選(B)。(without prep. 沒有；permission n. [U] 允許)

**30. (B)**

I am going to stay in \_\_\_\_\_ house this weekend.

- (A) there            (B) my friend's  
(C) my friends    (D) mine friend's

**解析**

空格應填入所有格，故選(B)。